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**Study Guide Chapter 3**

1. **What is popular sovereignty?**
2. **What is the Compromise of 1850? Why did Northern anti-slavery citizens dislike it?**
3. **Explain the Fugitive Slave Act. Include the following; What are its origins and goals? Who supported it, where and why? Who opposed it, where and why? Explain its effect on the nation.**
4. **What was the Kansas-Nebraska Act? How was the slavery issue to be decided in that territory?**
5. **Why did the Kansas-Nebraska Act lead to violence?**
6. **Who was Dred Scott? What did the Supreme Court rule in his case?**
7. **Who was John brown? What two acts of violence is he associated with?**

**10. What two people had a series of debates during the 1858 Illinois Senate race? What issue did they have opposing views about?**

**11. What happened at the Democratic National convention in 1860? Who walked out and why?**

**12. Who were the four men running for president in 1860? What were the views of each candidate?**

**13. How did Lincoln’s election reflect the break between the north and the south?**

**14. Why did the states of the Deep South leave the union?**

**15. What act directly led to the Civil War?**

**16. What advantages did the North have in the Civil War?**

**17. What advantages did the South have in the Civil War?**

**18. What was the Anaconda Plan? How did it work? Was it effective?**

**19. What was the Emancipation Proclamation? What did it symbolically do?**

**20. Why were Southerners upset with the election of 1860? Explain the reaction of Southerners? How did it reflect the break between the North and the South?**

**21. What is total war? Who used it? Where?**

**22. What was the Freedman’s Bureau?**

**23. What was Reconstruction? What were the goals of the radical republicans?**

**24. What is the significance of the Battle of Gettysburg?**

**Terms and People**

**Andrew Johnson**

**Robert E. Lee**

**Ulysses S. Grant**

**William T. Sherman**

**Jefferson Davis**

**Radical Republicans**

**Habeas corpus**

**Wilmot Proviso**

**Crittenden Compromise**

**De jure segregation**

**13th Amendment**

**14th Amendment**

**15th Amendment**

**Impeachment**

**Battle of Gettysburg**