**Name\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Per.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Date\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Chapter 7 Study guide**

**Terms/People**

**Jim Crow Laws**

**Poll tax**

**Literacy Test**

**Grandfather clause**

**Booker T. Washington**

**W.E.B Du Bois**

**Ida B. Wells**

**Las Gorras Blancas**

**Plessy vs Ferguson**

**Spoils system**

**Civil service**

**Pendleton Civil Service Act**

**Gold standard**

**Oliver H. Kelley**

**Grange**

**Populist Party**

**William Jennings Bryan**

**Questions**

1. **How were civil and political rights of certain groups in America undermined during the years after Reconstruction?**
2. **What was Booker T. Washington’s view on how blacks should overcome segregation and achieve equality?**
3. **How did W.E.B. Dubois differ from Washington in his views on segregation and equality?**
4. **Why did the political structure change during the Gilded Age?**
5. **Why did the federal government fail to make significant political gains between 1877-1897?**
6. **What effect did the spoils system have on politics between during the Gilded Age?**
7. **What led to the rise of the Populist Movement, what were its goals, and what effect did it have?**
8. **What were the farmers major grievances, or complaints?**
9. **Describe a lynching, who it most effected, and why and where they most often occurred.**
10. **How does the price of cotton relate to the number of lynchings in America? Explain**